

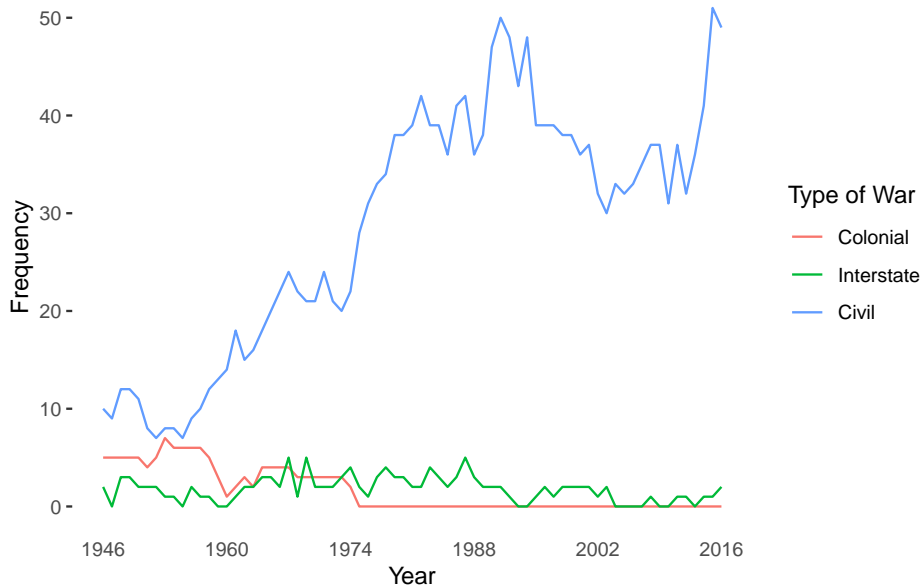
Measuring the Democratic Peace

Rob Williams

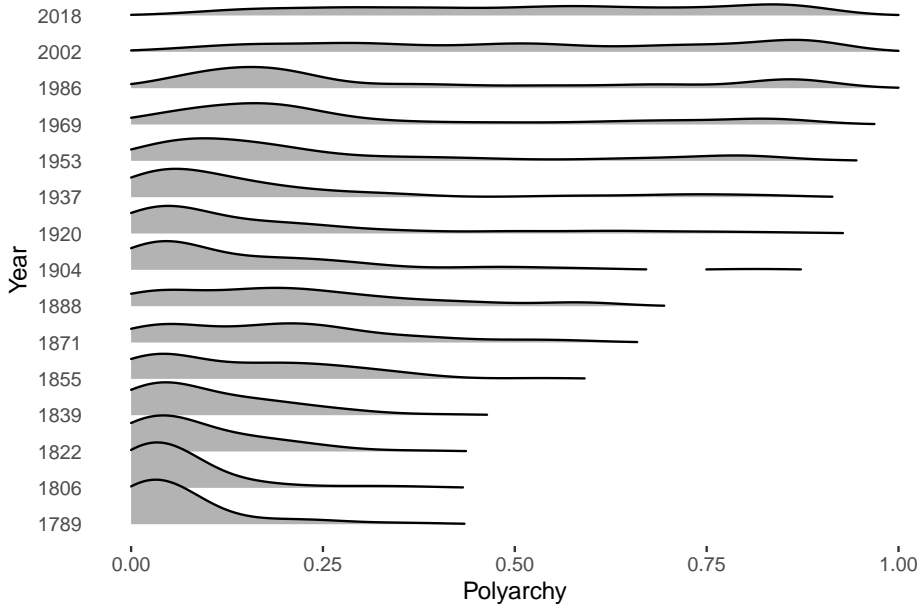
Washington University in St. Louis

September 10, 2019

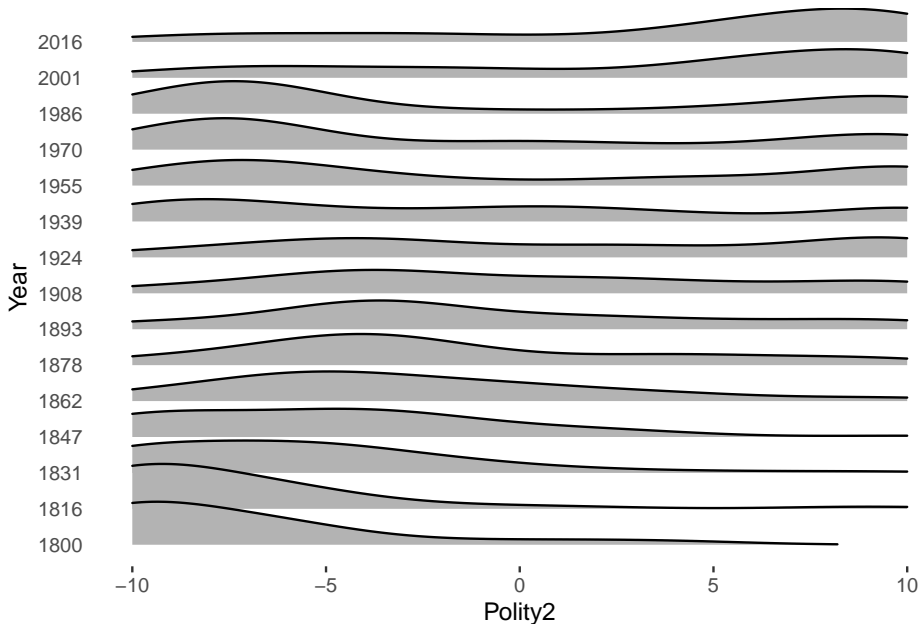
War



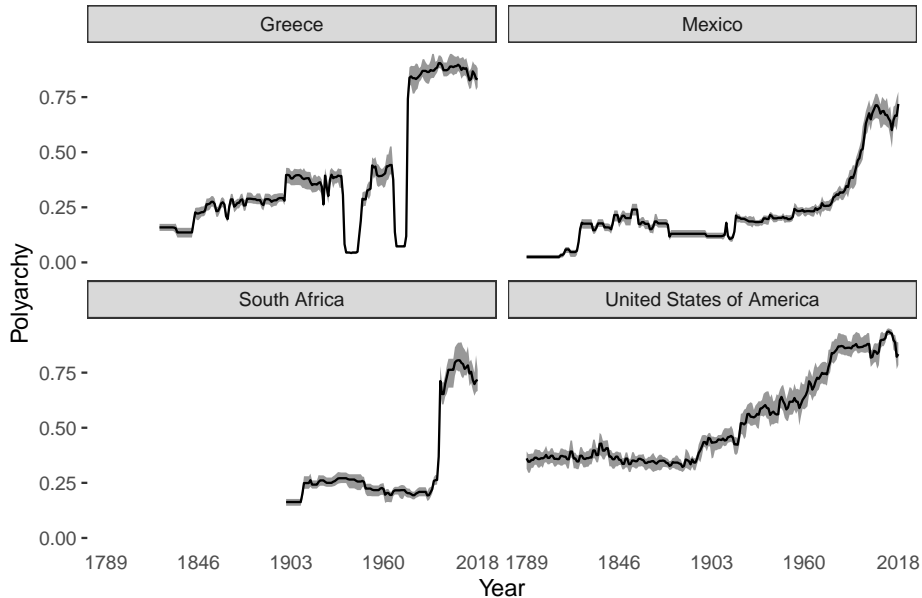
Democracy Through the Years



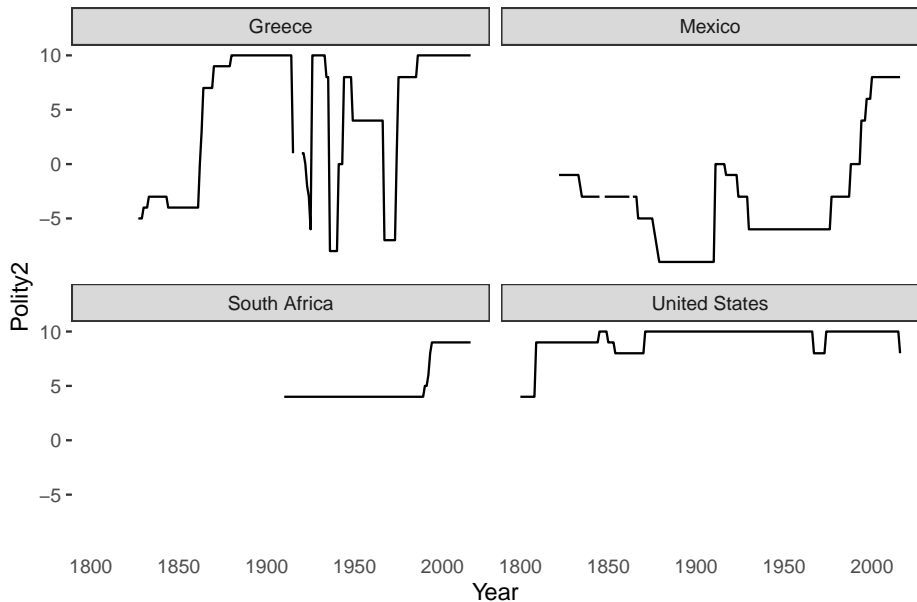
Or is it?



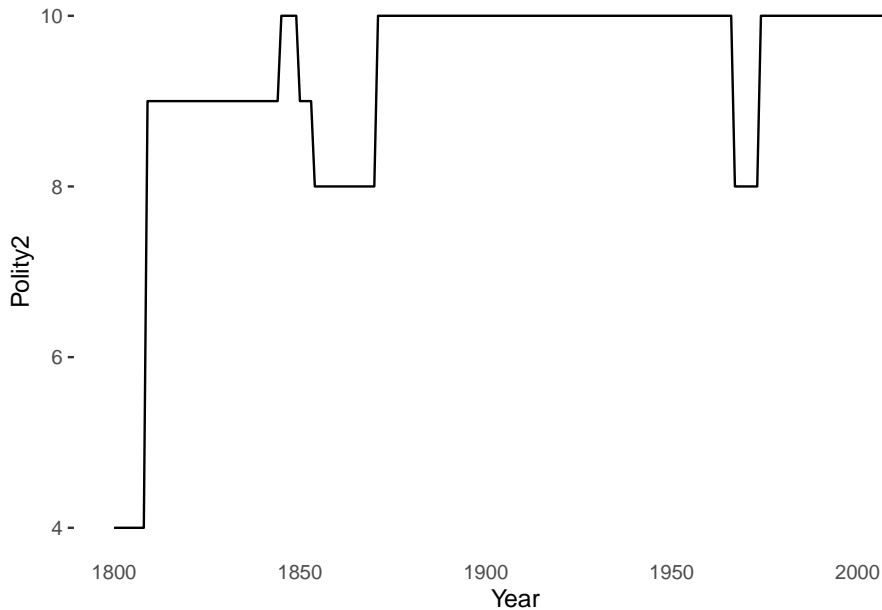
V-DEM Polyarchy



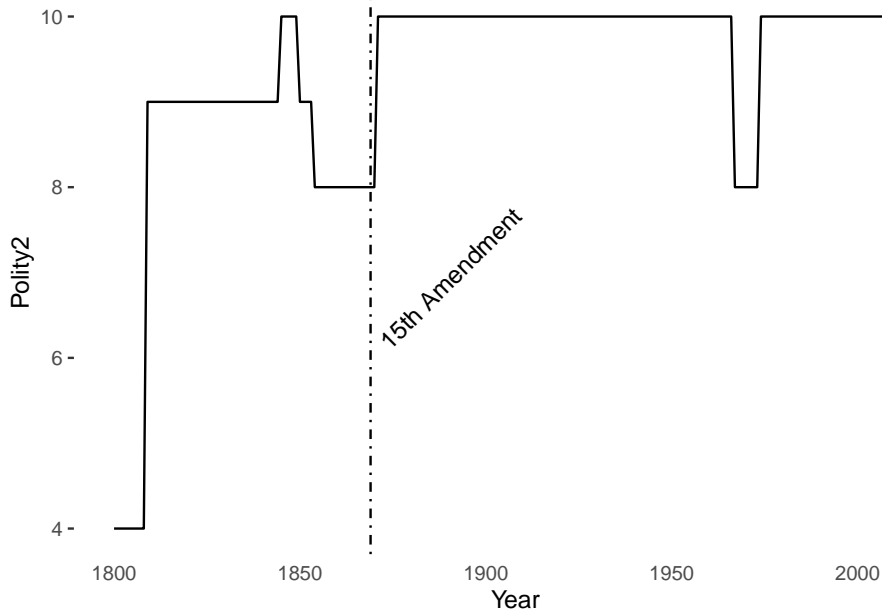
Polity Scores



United States Polity Score



United States Polity Score



United States Polity Score

